

THOM'S
IRISH ALMANAC

AND

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY,

WITH THE

Post Office Dublin City and County Directory,

FOR THE YEAR

R 2242

1851.

COMPRISING, WITH OTHER INFORMATION,

- I. BRITISH, COLONIAL, AND PARLIAMENTARY DIRECTORY.
- II. STATISTICS OF IRELAND.
- III. ECCLESIASTICAL DIRECTORY.
- IV. LAW DIRECTORY.
- V. BANKING DIRECTORY.
- VI. POSTAL AND CONVEYANCE DIRECTORY.
- VII. COUNTY DIRECTORY.
- VIII. BOROUGH DIRECTORY.
- IX. POST OFFICE DUBLIN CITY AND COUNTY DIRECTORY.

Eighty Annual Publication.



DUBLIN:

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MDCCLI.

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STATEMENT, showing the Annual Average Quantities of Oxen, Sheep, Swine, Horses, Bacon and Ham, Butter, Wheat and Wheat Flour, Oats and Oatmeal, Irish Spirits, Linen Manufactures, Linen Yarn, and Factures exported from Ireland in the Triennial Periods ending 25th March, 1790 and 1800, and 5th January, 1810, 1820, and 1830; the Biennial Periods ending 5th January, 1832 and 1834; the Triennial Periods ending 5th January, 1840 and 1844; and in each of the years ending 5th January, 1845, 1846, 1847, 1848, 1849, and 1850; and Exports to Great Britain from those to Foreign Countries.

PERIODS.		Oxen.		Sheep.		Swine.		Horses.	
		To Great Britain.	To Foreign Parts.	To Great Britain.	To Foreign Parts.	To Great Britain.	To Foreign Parts.	To Great Britain.	To Foreign Parts.
		Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
Three years ending	25th March, 1790, . . .	19,319	138	—	—	5,636	49	2,063	211
 1800, . . .	14,105	73	871	—	4,003	8	692	64
	5th January, 1810, . . .	19,376	227	10,093	27	9,039	—	3,363	104
Two years ending 1820, . . .	51,800	36	24,774	6	36,637	199	1,978	41
 1830, . . .	57,395	82	62,919	110	73,912	1	2,490	48
	5th January, 1832, . . .	—	94	—	193	—	—	—	138
Three years ending 1834, . . .	—	103	—	170	—	—	—	83
	5th January, 1840, . . .	—	92	—	92	—	—	—	168
Years ending 1844, . . .	—	200	—	710	—	—	—	82
	5th January, 1845, . . .	—	9	—	234	—	—	—	65
Years ending 1846, . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
 1847, . . .	186,493	1	250,257	2	480,027	—	—	83
 1848, . . .	189,960	—	324,179	—	106,407	—	—	—
 1849, . . .	196,042	—	255,682	—	110,787	—	—	—
 1850, . . .	201,211	—	241,001	—	68,053	—	—	—

PERIODS.		Beef and Pork.		Butter.		Wheat and Wheat Flour.		Oats and
		To Great Britain.	To Foreign Parts.	To Great Britain.	To Foreign Parts.	To Great Britain.	To Foreign Parts.	To Great Britain.
		Barrels.	Barrels.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Quarters.	Quarters.	Quarters.
Three years ending	25th March, 1790, . . .	88,583	120,981	199,149	120,900	41,616	70,640	285,014
 1800, . . .	220,179	49,807	215,100	65,449	24,077	1,673	820,470
	5th January, 1810, . . .	211,402	66,824	309,179	46,423	61,097	1,485	673,883
Two years ending 1820, . . .	170,363	54,851	870,303	65,533	113,110	3,387	878,178
 1830, . . .	143,725	46,266	441,226	61,637	275,781	1,802	1,201,102
	5th January, 1832, . . .	—	21,402	—	45,576	625,619	21	1,007,608
Three years ending 1834, . . .	—	22,979	—	23,685	543,618	407	1,263,682
	5th January, 1840, . . .	—	13,292	—	24,792	617,262	44	1,907,163
Years ending 1844, . . .	—	15,321	—	14,569	445,126	96	2,307,472
	5th January, 1845, . . .	—	4,123	—	16,388	237,981	—	1,925,070
 1846, . . .	—	2,150	—	18,315	440,152	—	722,439
 1847, . . .	—	2,022	—	15,999	779,113	—	2,253,085
 1848, . . .	—	1,831	—	15,426	419,238	—	1,343,468
.. .. 1849, . . .	—	942	—	11,064	221,936	1 680	723,649	
.. .. 1850, . . .	—	479	—	14,374	310,426	63	1,801,476	
.. .. 1850, . . .	—	494	—	22,630	249,409	23	1,077,364	

PERIODS.		Irish Spirits.	Linen Manufactures.		Linen Yarn.		COTTON MANUFACTURES.	
		To Foreign Parts.	To Great Britain.	To Foreign Parts.	To Great Britain.	To Foreign Parts.	To Great Britain.	To Foreign Parts.
		Entered by the Yard.	To Great Britain.	To Foreign Parts.	To Great Britain.	To Foreign Parts.	To Great Britain.	To Foreign Parts.
Three years ending	25th March, 1790, . . .	161	30,410,640	3,780,914	20,197	—	—	—
 1800, . . .	2,983	32,486,029	3,126,840	16,434	27	159	8,988
	5th January, 1810, . . .	1,921	37,812,960	2,930,037	17,177	2	10	77,498
Two years ending 1820, . . .	50,570	43,330,064	4,034,847	10,005	—	183,713	814,879
 1830, . . .	24,788	49,021,073	2,916,340	3,161	5	5,897,918	1,795,955
	5th January, 1832, . . .	19,429	—	3,205,233	—	—	—	4,103,212
Three years ending 1834, . . .	10,065	—	2,004,302	—	1	—	2,913,548
	5th January, 1840, . . .	18,133	—	1,873,354	—	5	—	1,880,488
Years ending 1844, . . .	14,764	—	720,353	—	23,320	—	860,163
	5th January, 1845, . . .	6,507	—	616,283	—	25,215	—	244,697
 1846, . . .	27,055	—	393,080	—	5,043	—	224,850
 1847, . . .	2,505	—	359,456	—	3,454	—	65,092
 1848, . . .	8,154	—	1,630,658	—	201,690	—	210,639
.. .. 1849, . . .	260	—	1,416,614	—	155,358	—	201,003	
.. .. 1850, . . .	10,221	—	1,571,173	—	10,720	—	719,348	
.. .. 1850, . . .	68,680	—	342,620	—	11,557	—	696,022	

ANNUAL AVERAGE NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS entered inwards in the PORTS of IRELAND, in the ending 5th January, 1790, 1800, 1810, 1820, 1830, 1834, 1840, and 1844; and in each of the Years ending 1846, 1847, 1848, and 1849; distinguishing the Trade with Great Britain from the Trade with Foreign Countries.

PERIODS.	From Great Britain.		From Foreign Parts.		From all Ports.	
	Number.	Tonnage.	Number.	Tonnage.	Number.	Tonnage.

THOM'S IRISH ALMANAC-1851

EXPORTS FROM IRELAND TO ENGLAND DURING THE FAMINE YEARS

YEAR	OXEN	SHEEP	SWINE	WHEAT QUARTERS	OATS
1846	186,483	259,257	480,827	419,228	1,348,458
1847	189,960	241,793	106,457	221,356	723,649
1848	196,049	255,682	110,787	221,936	1,691,876
1849	201,811	241,001	68,053	249,489	1,007,364
TOTALS	734,403	1,080,119	766,164	1,209,080	4,771,347

DURING THESE YEARS OVER ONE MILLION
IRISH CATHOLICS DIED OF STARVATION
AND RELATED DISEASES.

There is another official report which gives information about the amount of agricultural produce in Ireland during the year 1847. This year was the most devastating for the people during the Hunger period. The report was prepared by Thomas Larcom of the Board of Works and ordered by Lord Clarendon, Lord Lieutenant, who was in charge of Ireland. Larcom was recognized for the good work he had done in organizing and accumulating accurate information.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE ----- IRELAND 1847

	EXTENT ACRES	PRODUCE QUARTERS	VALUE
			Pounds
WHEAT	743,871	2,926,733	7,316,832
OATS	2,200,870	11,521,606	13,249,846
BARLEY	283,587	1,379,029	2,758,058
BERE	49,068	274,016	411,024
RYE	12,415	64,094	126,180
BEANS	23,760	84,456	211,140
	<hr/> 3,313,579		
POTATOES	284,216	2,048,934 TONS	8,606,523
TURNIPS	370,344	5,760,616	[3,841,100]
MANGEL WURZEL	13,766	247,769	
OTHER GREEN CROPS	59,512	729,064	892,680
	<hr/> 727,738	<hr/> 8,785,144	<hr/> Pounds 37,412,383

There was also a record of hay and flax produced. The report showed that 5,338,575 acres were used for produce valued at 44,958,120 Pounds. Total acres in Ireland is 20,262,641. Only a little more than one-fourth was used for producing much needed food.

There are other records of exports on a quarterly basis for 1846. At the same time the law excluded foreign food from being brought into Ireland because of import duties, Irish grown food was being exported to England when people were starving.

There are reports of 16 ships arriving at the Thames River on one day with food exports from Ireland. These ships came from all over Ireland. The exporting of food and other materials never stopped over this entire Hunger period.

There were letters sent to the English government to stop exporting grain used for making spirits. These requests were refused by Lord Russell and other officials.